

Development of Spiritual Intelligence Based Collaborative Learning

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ABSTRACT

Developing spiritual intelligence can be interpreted as all efforts, steps, activities carried out both independently and with the help of others in order to develop spiritual intelligence. The development of this spiritual aspect does not have to be a program or a subject that specifically provides material on spirituality. However, this spiritual aspect can be developed more broadly and integrated through any activities. Although Zohar and Marshal only stated that we need a 'religious framework' as a guide to have and increase SQ potential, in this study, this will be used as something that is mandatory to then frames the development of spiritual intelligence. Thus the development of spiritual intelligence is an effort to develop, encourage and invite humans to be more advanced in matters relating to psychological, spiritual, mental, moral, or those relating to the spirit or soul, as well as working with their efforts or assumptions regarding transcendental values (divine values) with a monotheistic (integralistic) mindset and only because of Allah swt.

Keywords: spiritual intelligence, collaborative learning

INTRODUCTION

System Education National mention that education is effort aware and planned realize atmosphere study and process learningso that participant educate active develop potency herself for have strengths spiritual religious, control self, personality, intelligence, morals glorious as well as the skills needed Public, nation and country (UU Number20 of 2003). Education has contribution big in build and develop quality man which held by programmed, structured and sustainable. childhood phasechild Becomes phase which good money for educator embed principle and character. So that in building the phases of phase next will more easy. As a result, the child will become a person who toughness, strong and energetic. A expert nerve and psychologist, Howard Gardner has find multiple intelligences, research that found a potency in self man. Various intelligences are found from results brain work, including intelligence are: intelligence intellectual (IQ), intelligence emotional intelligence (EQ), and spiritual intelligence (SQ).

Strengthening spiritual intelligence is very important for children because it relates to religion, religion have strength which big in soul in form behavior or action which based on teachings religion. Intelligence spiritualis ability feel presence God S.W.T in side, and feel that he is always seen by God S.W.T (Suyadi, 2012, p. 139). Intelligence spiritual start many discussed after the research Danah Zohar and Marshall (Danah Zohar & Ian Marshall, 2002: 76) state that intelligence spiritual which owned by every person could support success his life. Intelligence spiritual capable deliver somebody for have values sublime in every his life so that capable interpret all experience which experienced and apply it in joint his life. Important for somebody child which still in development get guidance from parents or teacher to develop all potential intelligence which by nature has there is in self every child, good from side intellectual, emotional nor spiritual. During this trend a educators and parents only see potency intelligence intellectual, so that occur

imbalance development psychic child in side emotional and spiritual. Integration dimensions intellectual, emotional, and spiritual intelligence the in term psychology called meta intelligence (Agustin, 2004, p. 217). Between emotional intelligence (EQ), intelligence intellectual property (IQ), and spiritual intelligence (SQ) very related close one with which other.

INTELLIGENCE SPIRITUAL

By etymological, spiritual, spirituality or spiritualism comes from say spirits. Meaning from spirits, in Dictionary Great Indonesian Language explained that spirit has the meaning of spirit, soul, soul and spirit. And spiritual interpreted something which relate with or character psychological (soul or spiritual). (Culture, 2020). Intelligence originated from say intelligent, by etymology intelligent that is perfect development of the mind to think and understand. According to dictionary Webster define intelligence as: 1) ability for learn or understand experience, ability for get and maintain knowledge, ability mentally, 2) ability for give response quickly and successfully in new situations, ability for use reason in solve problem. (Gunawan, 2005, p. 152)

SQ is the intelligence with which man can direct and solve problems meaning and score, that is intelligence which with him humans put behavior and life humans in the context of more meaning large and more rich, intelligence for judge that action or way of life somebody more mean compared with others). As for Ary Ginanjar Augustian in book best the seller Emotional Spiritual Quotient mention that intelligence spiritual is the ability to give meaning spiritual to thinking, every behavior and activity, through step- natural steps and thoughts, going to man which completely (hanif) and have pattern thinking monotheism (integralistic), as well as principled "only because God". Next Gynanjar confirm by quoting the statement Danar Zohar and Ian Marshall that intelligence spiritual (SQ) is intelligence highest. (Agustin, 2004) While Toto Tasmara mention intelligence spiritual as spiritual intelligence (Transcendental intelligence). Toto explain that intelligence spiritual is ability somebody for listen to his conscience, good or bad and flavor moral in the method put self in association. Indicator intelligence the according to Tasmara is piety. (Romance, 2001)

Benefit intelligence spiritual

First, man which have spiritual which good will have connection which strong with God, so that will impact also to cleverness he in interacting with humans, because helped by God that is heart man made tend to him. (Abdullah, 2005) second, intelligence spiritual is base which required for enable IQ and EQ effectively and this spiritual intelligence is intelligence highest man. Third, spiritual intelligence guides man for reach happiness life essential and guide man for get peace. (Marshall, 2005) Fourth, use intelligence spiritual, in taking decision tend will give birth to decision which best, that is decision spiritual. Decision spiritual that is decision which taken with put forward nature-nature divine and going to patience follow God as-Sabur or permanent follow conscience for give or taqarrub to al-Wahhab and permanent love going to God's nature ar-Rahim.

Characteristic features Intelligence Spiritual

Jalaluddin Grace quote five characteristics person which intelligent by spiritual according to Roberts A. Emmons in the book 'The Psychology of Ultimate Concerns': First, ability for trending which physique and material; second, ability for experience level awareness which peaked; third, ability for sacred experience daily; fourth, the ability to use spiritual resources for complete problem and ability to do good; fifth, have taste love Dear which tall on fellow creature Lord. To know more far about existence intelligence spiritual (SQ) which already working effectively or

that SQ that already move to direction positive development within somebody, so there is a number of characteristic which can note: first, have clear principles and guidelines for life and strong which stand on universal good which in the form of love, love Dear, justice, honesty, tolerance, integrity and etc. (Hasan, 2006) second, have ability for face and utilise suffering and have ability for face and beyond flavor sick (trance pain). third, capable interpret all profession and activity in framework and frame which more large and means, but furthermore, that all that conducted this for the sake of and because God. With thereby, all activity which conducted will have meaning which in and large, whatever form activity. Fourth, have self-awareness (self-awareness) is high. Whatever he do, he do with full awareness. As emphasized by Danar Zohar and Ian Marshall that humans are different with machine. Man is creature which have awareness (human beings are conscious).

Steps Spiritual Intelligence Development

Develop intelligence spiritual could interpreted with all effort, step, activity which conducted good independently or with the help of others in order to develop spiritual intelligence. The development of this spiritual aspect does not have to be a program or one eye lesson which by special provide material about spirituality. Will but aspect spiritual this could developed more large and integrated through activity whatever. Although Zohar and Marshall only state that our need 'religious framework' (religious framework) as a guide to have and increase potency SQ, however in this research, it will be used as a something which Required for then frame development intelligence spiritual. Thereby development intelligence spiritual is effort develop, encourage and invite more people advanced in matters relating to psychology, spiritual, mentally, moral, or which regarding with spirit or soul, and work with his business or assumptions about values transcendental (score divine), with pattern think by Tawhid (Integralistic) as well as principled just because Allah SWT.

In the opinion of Zohar and Marshall which suggests seven steps to increase spiritual intelligence, that is as following,:

- First step, must be aware in where herself now.
- Step two: Feel with strong that he wants to change.
- Step third: contemplating is the center alone and is the motivation which most in.
- Fourth step: find and resolve obstacle.
- Step five: Dig a lot possibility for step Up.
- Sixth step: set heart on a path.
- Step seventh: and finally while stepping on the path that chosen alone, but must permanent aware that still there is take a walk which other.

Besides Zohar and Ian, Sukidi in the book *Intelligence Spiritual: why SQ More Important than IQ and EQ*, also give four step for hone intelligence spiritual. Fourth step which could made as activity or activity in skeleton develop intelligence spiritual that is: 1) know yourself, that participants students must recognize the existence of himself, because person which are already can't know myself will experience crisis meaning life and spiritual crisis. Therefore, knowing yourself is a requirement first in educational activities spiritual. 2) do some introspection, or something in term religion known as effort repentance. Apply question on self alone, "have" journey life and my career is running or is in rail which Correct?" perhaps moment man To do introspection, man find that During this man has To do error, fraud, or hypocrisy towards people

other. 3) activate heart by routine, which in context person religious is remember Lord. Because, He is source truth highest and to he- it is man return. With remember Lord, so heart man Becomes peace. Thing this proves why so many people which try remember Lord through method remembrance, contemplate, prayer tahajjud in middle night, contentulation in the place lonely, follow mysticism, meditate, and other part of it . Activity- activity the is in skeleton man mangobati his heart. 4) after remember The Khalik, man will find harmony and calm life. Humans are no longer man which greedy will Theory, but could feel satisfaction supreme is inner peace heart and soul, until man reach balance in live and feel happiness spiritual. A number of tips or method which could carried out in order to develop spiritual intelligence as opinion Jalaluddin grace, that as educator. 5) be person mature "shepherd good spirituality. As is known, that example is which is quite effective in training and guide children so that becomes which more good, because nature children tend imitate and influenced by environment or the educator. Method this very effective in prepare and shape moral, spiritual, and social, because educator Becomes example ideal for child. Basic is because by psychological child of course happy copy; not only good, which bad even in copy it. Nature child educate that recognized in Islam. people imitate the Prophet; The Prophet imitates al-Qur'an. The Apostle's personality is interpretation Al -Quran by real. Not only the method worship, but also a way of life daily. Exemplary which displayed by Muhammad saw to whole his people in anywhere they is at, will permanent sustainable During sky and earth still sustainable. Because personality Muhammad saw as disclosed by Muhammad Qutb, no only is an example for a time, a generation or one nation, one group or one environment certain. Exemplary which shown Muhammad SAW is exemplary universal, for whole generation 4.0 As "Really, on (self) Rasulullah Correct- indeed there is a good role model for you, (that is) for person which hope (grace) God and (arrival) day Doomsday as well as which many remember God." 2) Help children to formulate " mission " his life. State and ask about various level destination from destination most close until destination most far, destination end. By using the technique what then. The main mission for child sure Becomes child which pious, pious in meaning actually. According to Dr. M Quraish Shihab as quoted by Imas, that which meant pious is Becomes people fit for purpose its creation that is for devote oneself, devote self to The Khalik Allah SWT. Read the scriptures together and tell the meaning in life daily. Every religion certain have book holy. Al-Qur'an is book holy people Islam. Read and study paragraph-paragraph Al-Qur'an by carefully heno just penetrate wall cognition only, but also penetrate intellectual walls and heart. 3) Tell me stories great from characters spiritual. Children even person mature very affected by the story. Man is the only creature that like tell a story and life based on the story he believed. With thereby, method story really important in grow and embed flavor religious to the child. 4) Discuss various problem-problem with perspective spiritual. See from perspective spiritual it means give meaning with refer on Plan great Divine (Devine Grand designs). 5) Engage child in activity- activity ritual religious. Activity religious is method for tune in with The great

Power, Source from All Strength. though all only ritual and activities religious but also must given understanding and the meaning of the activity so that child no feel only limited habit just. According to Zakiah Darajat that on generally religion somebody determined by education experience and exercises what he went through in his childhood before. Someone who on time small never get education religion, so on time when he grows up he will feel importance religion in his life. Read poems, or songs which spiritual and inspirational. 6) Bring it child for enjoy beauty natural. Provide special time with children for Introducing the greatness of God and enjoy proof beauty creation Lord. 7) Bring it child to places person which suffer. This is wrong one method for teach to child for be grateful on enjoyment and perfection which has received.

8) Follow and include them in activities social. Activity this will hone flavor love Dear and not quite enough he replied, teach child be grateful and cultivate spirit togetherness with values social, practice children to get used to sharing with fellow, care with person other and the environment. Usually child will experience change attitude Becomes full love, caring, and full not quite enough answer. Understanding monotheism which taught to children is formation mental so that reach maturity by spiritual. After instilling the creed of monotheism with strong, then will encourage habituation of rituals rite which required to human-yang listed in al - Quran and sunnah .

CONCLUSION

Strengthening intelligence spiritual very important for children because it relates to with religion, religion has power big in the soul in forming behavior or action which based on teachings religion. Intelligence spiritual is ability feel presence God S.W.T in side, and feel that he is always seen by God S.W.T. SQ is intelligence which humans can direct and solve problems meaning and score, that is intelligence which with him humans put behavior and life humans in the context of more meaning large and more rich, intelligence for judge that action or way of life somebody more mean compared with which other). Thereby also in developments spiritual that the first material to be Becomes base is monotheism. Education and guidance provided to children when they are young child will have influence which strong in soul they, because time the of course is time preparation and briefing. Tawhid is lesson first thing to give to children for develop nature, because by nature the child is born in a state of bring the nature of monotheism. With education monotheism so child will capable develop potency nature, so that it becomes the foundation in utilization of spiritual intelligence As according to Suharsono, there are two steps that conducted in development intelligence spiritual, first, very recommended with multiply worship sunnah. Could interpreted that worship sunnah is climbing transcendental because even though intelligence spiritual that is actualization from nature, on side other also must do ascent transcendental exists Tazkiyatun (purification self), so that light holy could penetrate and mobilize existing intelligence, because though our have intelligence which is adequate, but there is a black cloud that envelops it makes us not get light. Black cloud in perspective intellectual could shaped interest personal, selfishness, say lies, inconsistency.

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